

1) The following table shows the size of families in a small community:

Size	1	2	3	4	5
Probability	0.15	0.2	0.4	0.25	0.1

$$0.15 + 0.4 + 1.2 + 1 + 0.5 =$$

What is the **expected** size of a family in this community?

3.25

2) A fair has a mystery bag booth. There are 4 bags worth \$40, 6 worth \$20 and 10 are worth \$10. What is the expected value of a random bag? If it costs \$16, is it worth paying?

$$\begin{aligned} & \times \frac{40}{20} & \times \frac{20}{20} & \times \frac{10}{20} \\ \hline & 8 & + 6 & + 5 = \boxed{\$19} - 16 = \\ & & & \underline{\$3} \\ & & & \text{Yes} \end{aligned}$$

Warm-up

3) Jan wants to play a game; $1/20$ you get \$50, $1/4$ you get \$20 and the rest of the time she gets \$15. Based on **expected** value, is it a good idea to play?

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \times \frac{1}{20} \\ \hline 2.5 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \times \frac{1}{4} \\ \hline 5 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} -15 \\ \times \boxed{0.7} \\ \hline -10.5 \end{array} =$$



$$\frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{4} = 0.3$$

$$1 - 0.3 = 0.7$$

-\$3 No

Warm-up

4) Bennett HS teachers are 40% male, 30% have their masters and 15% are males with their masters.

a. What is the probability that Haiden's teacher, Mr. Howie, has his masters?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Teacher} \\ \text{is Male} \end{array} \quad \text{Cond.} \quad \frac{\text{Both}}{\text{Known}} \quad \frac{15}{40} \quad \boxed{\frac{3}{8}}$$

b. What is the probability that Haiden's teacher is male or has their masters?

$$40 + 30 - 15 = \boxed{55\%}$$

Probability

Quiz

Unit 1 Topics
Consecutive Events
Compound Events

Conditional
Expected Value

Recap:

Independent events do NOT **affect**
each other.



Dependent events do **affect**
each other.



Permutation, the order does
matter



Combination, the order doesn't
matter



Consecutive Events:

AND **THEN** (one event followed by another)

To find the probability of all events we
Multiply the individual probabilities.

OR (one event with multiple acceptable outcomes)

To find the probability of success we

Add the individual

probabilities. ~~★~~ Might Subtract

**Given / known information /
probability from a sub group instead
of the whole**

CONDITIONAL

**BOTH
KNOWN**

Last Emphasis on Key Words...

Expected ->

Exactly ->

Quiz

Take your time...

When you finish, take some time to move information from WSs to the WB.